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TO: Members of the Iowa Senate and

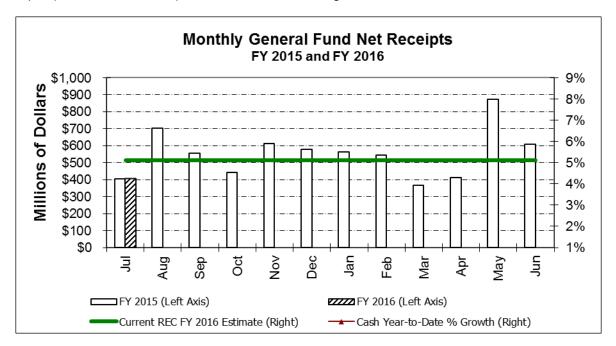
Members of the Iowa House of Representatives

FROM: Jeff Robinson and Robin Madison

DATE: August 3, 2015

## Monthly General Fund Receipts through July 31, 2015

The attached spreadsheet presents FY 2016 General Fund total net receipts with comparable figures for actual FY 2015. The figures can be compared to the FY 2016 estimate of \$7.075 billion set by the Revenue Estimating Conference (REC) on March 19, 2015. The FY 2016 estimate is an increase of \$344.6 million (5.1%) compared to actual FY 2015 total net receipts (excludes transfers). The next REC meeting has not been scheduled.



## **Overview of Current Situation**

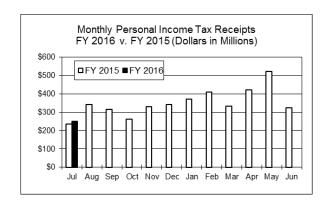
July 2015 net General Fund revenue was \$1.1 million (0.3%) above the July 2014 revenue level. Major sources of tax revenue and their contribution to the July 2016 change include:

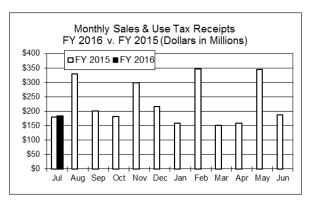
- Personal income tax (positive \$15.1 million, 6.4%)
- Sales/use tax (positive \$3.5 million, 1.9%)

- Corporate tax (negative \$2.2 million, -10.0%)
- Other taxes (positive \$6.2 million, 88.6%)
- Other receipts (positive \$1.5 million, 6.9%)
- Tax refunds not including school infrastructure refunds (negative \$16.1 million)
- School infrastructure sales/use tax refunds (negative \$6.8 million)

**Personal Income Tax** revenue received in July totaled \$251.3 million, an increase of \$15.1 million (6.4%) compared to July 2014.

The FY 2016 REC income tax estimate of \$4.494 billion represents a projected increase of 6.8% compared to actual FY 2015. By subcategory, withholding payments increased \$8.4 million (4.1%), estimate payments increased \$5.3 million (20.8%), and payments with returns increased \$1.4 million (15.9%). The following chart compares FY 2016 monthly income tax receipts from the three personal income tax subcategories with FY 2015.





**Sales/Use Tax** receipts received in July totaled \$183.9 million, an increase of \$3.5 million (1.9%) compared to July 2014.

The REC estimate for FY 2016 sales/use tax receipts is \$2.891 billion, an increase of 5.0% compared to actual FY 2015. The preceding chart compares FY 2016 monthly sales/use tax receipts with FY 2015.

**Corporate Tax** receipts received in July totaled \$19.7 million, a decrease of \$2.2 million (-10.0%) compared to July 2014.

The REC estimate for FY 2016 corporate tax revenue is \$560.3 million, a decrease of 2.8% compared to actual FY 2015.

**Other tax receipts** received in July totaled \$13.2 million, an increase of \$6.2 million (88.6%) compared to July 2015. Franchise, insurance, and inheritance tax all posted gains for the month of July.

The REC estimate for FY 2016 other tax revenue is \$260.8 million, an increase of 0.5% compared to actual FY 2015.

**Other receipts** (nontax receipts) received in July totaled \$23.1 million, an increase of \$1.5 million (6.9%) compared to July 2014.

The REC estimate for FY 2016 other receipts revenue is \$276.4 million, a decrease of 6.3% compared to actual FY 2014.

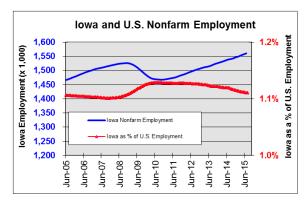
**Tax Refunds** issued in July totaled \$44.2 million, an increase of \$16.1 million (57.3%) compared to July 2015. Personal income tax refunds and sales/use tax refunds were significantly higher in July 2015, compared to the previous July. In addition, school infrastructure refunds totaled \$39.4 million, an increase of \$6.8 million (20.9%) compared to July 2014.

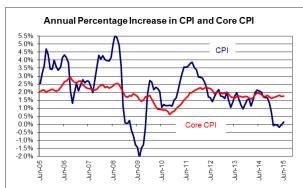
## **Status of the Economy**

lowa nonfarm employment was reported at 1,587,200 for the month of June 2015 (not seasonally adjusted), 23,700 (1.5%) higher than June 2014.

lowa's 12-month average employment is presented as the blue line on the following graph. lowa's average nonfarm employment peaked in October 2008 at 1,526,400, and was 47,700 above the peak prior to the previous recession (January 2001). The current 12-month average reading is now 1,560,700, resulting in an annual average lowa nonfarm employment level 32,300 above the October 2008 peak.

The employment chart also presents lowa nonfarm employment as a percent of U.S. nonfarm employment. Iowa's share of U.S. nonfarm employment decreased noticeably from 1999 through 2002, decreased at a much slower pace from 2002 through 2007, and increased from January 2008 through June 2010. Iowa's percent of U.S. employment has declined as the percentage growth in U.S. employment has exceeded the percentage growth in Iowa employment since June 2010 and currently is at its lowest level since March 2009.





The Consumer Price Index (CPI-U) through June 2015 was 238.6 (1983/84=100). Consumer prices increased 0.4% in June (not seasonally adjusted) and the annual rate of inflation was 0.12%.

Core CPI, an inflation measure excluding food and energy expenditures, increased 0.1% in June and totaled 1.7% year-over-year. The annual rate of core inflation has been at or below 2.0% since July 2012. For the two components excluded from the core rate, energy prices are down 15.0% year-over-year, while food prices are up 1.7%.

Information related to State General Fund receipts is available on the Fiscal Services Division website at: <a href="https://www.legis.iowa.gov/receipts/daily.html">https://www.legis.iowa.gov/receipts/daily.html</a>.

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS - FY 2016 vs. FY 2015							ESTIMATED GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS					
July 1 through July 31 (in millions of dollars)								(in millions of dollars)				
Dollars may not add due to rounding. Percentages calculated on rounded numbers.							FY 15 A ctual Compared to FY 16 REC Estimate  A ctual Estimate Projected					
	FY 2015		FY 2016		Year-to-Date	July % Change	1			Estimate FY 2016	Projected	
Personal Income Tax	<u> </u>	236.2	<u> </u>	251.3	% Change 6.4%	% Change 6.4%	\$	FY 2015 4,207.2	<u>_</u>	4,493.5	% Change 6.8%	
Sales/Use Tax	φ	230.2 180.4	φ	183.9	1.9%	1.9%	Ψ	2,753.1	φ	2,891.0	5.0%	
Corporate Income Tax		21.9		19.7	-10.0%	-10.0%		2,755.1 576.3		560.3	-2.8%	
Inheritance Tax		4.5		6.0	33.3%	33.3%		87.0		95.6	9.9%	
Insurance Premium Tax		1.0		2.9	190.0%	190.0%		109.6		107.7	-1.7%	
Cigarette/Tobacco Tax		0.0		0.0	0.0%	0.0%		0.0		0.0	-1.7 /6 N.A.	
Beer/Liquor Tax		1.3		1.4	7.7%	7.7%		14.5		14.5	0.0%	
Franchise Tax		0.2		2.9	1350.0%	1350.0%		46.9		41.8	-10.9%	
Miscellaneous Tax		0.2		0.0	0.0%	0.0%		40.9 1.4		1.2	-10.9% -14.3%	
Wiscenarieous rax		0.0		0.0	0.0%	0.0%		1.4		1.2	- 14.370	
Total Gross Taxes	\$	445.6	\$	468.1	5.0%	5.0%	\$	7,796.0	\$	8,205.6	5.3%	
Institutional Payments		2.0		1.2	-40.0%	-40.0%		15.5		7.8	-49.7%	
Liquor Profits		7.7		10.8	40.3%	40.3%		108.4		98.7	-8.9%	
Interest		0.3		0.4	33.3%	33.3%		3.7		3.4	-8.1%	
Fees		2.5		1.6	-36.0%	-36.0%		27.8		27.1	-2.5%	
Judicial Revenue		6.5		6.1	-6.2%	-6.2%		99.9		100.0	0.1%	
Miscellaneous Receipts		2.6		3.0	15.4%	15.4%		39.7		39.4	-0.8%	
Racing and Gaming Receipts	3	0.0		0.0	0.0%	0.0%		0.0		0.0	N.A.	
TOTAL GROSS RECEIPTS	\$	467.3	\$	491.2	5.1%	5.1%	\$	8,091.0	\$	8,482.0	4.8%	
Accrued Revenue-Net**								27.4		20.0		
Tax Refunds *		-28.1		-44.2	57.3%	57.3%		-937.0		-953.0	1.7%	
School Infrast. Refunds *		-32.6		-39.4	20.9%	20.9%		-450.7		-473.7	5.1%	
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	\$	406.6	\$	407.7	0.3%	0.3%	\$	6,730.7	\$	7,075.3	5.1%	

<sup>\*</sup> For FY 2015 and FY 2016 Year-to-Date columns, refunds are presented on a cash basis. For FY 2015 Actual and FY 2016 Estimate, refunds are presented on a fiscal year basis.